

**ON A POSTERIORI ERROR ESTIMATORS  
IN THE FINITE ELEMENT METHOD  
ON ANISOTROPIC MESHES\***

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**Abstract.** On anisotropic finite element meshes, the standard residual based error indicator is derived and it is proved that it is not efficient if the aspect ratio deteriorates. For a nonlocal error indicator it is proved that it is reliable and efficient independent of the aspect ratio. This is also confirmed by some numerical calculations.

**Key words.** finite elements, a posteriori estimators, anisotropic meshes.

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