

## AN ELECTROSTATIC INTERPRETATION OF THE ZEROS OF THE FREUD-TYPE ORTHOGONAL POLYNOMIALS\*

A. GARRIDO, J. ARVESÚ, AND F. MARCELLÁN †

**Abstract.** Polynomials orthogonal with respect to a perturbation of the Freud weight function by the addition of a mass point at zero are considered. These polynomials, called Freud-type orthogonal polynomials, satisfy a second order linear differential equation with varying polynomial coefficients. It plays an important role in the electrostatic interpretation for the distribution of zeros of the corresponding orthogonal polynomials.

**Key words.** Freud weights, orthogonal polynomials, zeros, potential theory, semiclassical linear functional.

**AMS subject classifications.** Primary 33C45, secondary 42C05.

---

\*Received October 15, 2002. Accepted for publication May 10, 2003. Communicated by R. Alvarez-Nodarse.

†Departamento de Matemáticas, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Avda. de la Universidad, 30, 28911, Madrid, Spain.