

Banach J. Math. Anal. 5 (2011), no. 1, 101–135

BANACH JOURNAL OF MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS ISSN: 1735-8787 (electronic) www.emis.de/journals/BJMA/

Σ -CONVERGENCE

GABRIEL NGUETSENG¹ AND NILS SVANSTEDT^{2*}

Communicated by C. Badea

ABSTRACT. We discuss two new concepts of convergence in L^p -spaces, the socalled weak Σ -convergence and strong Σ -convergence, which are intermediate between classical weak convergence and strong convergence. We also introduce the concept of Σ -convergence for Radon measures. Our basic tool is the classical Gelfand representation theory. Apart from being a natural generalization of well-known two-scale convergence theory, the present study lays the foundation of the mathematical framework that is needed to undertake a systematic study of deterministic homogenization problems beyond the usual periodic setting. A few homogenization problems are worked out by way of illustration.

¹ University of Yaounde 1, Department of Mathematics, P. O. Box 812 Yaounde, Cameroon.

E-mail address: nguetseng@uy1.uninet.cm

 2 University of Gothenburg, Department of Mathematical Sciences, SE-412 96 Gothenburg, Sweden.

 $E\text{-}mail\ address: \verb"nilss@chalmers.se"$

Date: Received: 4 May 2010; Accepted: 9 July 2010.

^{*} Corresponding author.

²⁰¹⁰ Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary 46J10; Secondary 35B40, 28A33.

Key words and phrases. Homogenization, homogenization algebras, $\Sigma\text{-}\mathrm{convergence},$ Gelfand transformation.