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Erdős, Paul; Murty, M.Ram; Murty, V.Kumar (Ram Murty, M.; Kumar Murty, V.)

On the enumeration of finite groups. (In English)

J. Number Theory 25, 360-378 (1987). [0022-314X]

Let G(n) denote the number of non-isomorphic groups of order n. Using methods of analytic number theory and an explicit algebraic equation of Hölder, the authors derive interesting asymptotic information about G(n) when n is square-free. The main results are:

(i)
$$G(n) = \Omega(n^{1-\epsilon})$$
 for every $\epsilon > 0$ when n is square-free,

(ii)
$$\log G(n) = (1 + o(1)) \log \log n \sum_{p|n} (\log p)/(p-1)$$

for almost all square-free n. In addition, they derive asymptotic estimates for $F_k(x)$ where $F_k(x) = card\{n \le x : G(n) = k\}$:

$$F_k(x) = (c(a) + o(1))x/(\log \log \log x)^{a+1}$$
 for $k = 2^a$,

$$F_k(x) = O(x/(\log \log x)^{1-\epsilon})$$
 for $k \neq 2^a$,

where c(a) is an appropriate constant.

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Classification:

11N45 Asymptotic results on counting functions for other structures 20D60 Arithmetic and combinatorial problems on finite groups

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number of non-isomorphic groups; asymptotic estimates